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P A R T I

TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED, JULY 1939, JUNE 1943 AND MAY 1945.

As statistics relating to the numbers of persons occupied as Employers and Self-Employers Not Employing Other Labour are available only from a Census or quasi-Census (such as the National Register 1939, Civilian Registration 1943, and Occupation Survey 1945) it is possible to provide analyses of total occupied manpower only at the times of censuses or quasi-censuses.

Preliminary totals for males derived from the Occupation Survey of 1st June, 1945 are given below in comparison with figures for July 1939 and June 1943.

TABLE 1. AUSTRALIA - OCCUPIED MALES (Thousands).

Grade	July, 1939	June, 1943	1st June 1945 (a)
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
Employers, Self-Employers ..	599.0	407.0	477.2
Wage and Salary Earners ..	1,495.1	1,399.1	1,422.1
Unemployed (all causes including sickness) (b) ..	264.0	19.5	39.9
<u>Total Civilian Breadwinners:</u>	2,358.1	1,825.6	1,939.2
Net Total Occupied Civilians ..	2,094.1	1,806.1	1,899.3
Defence Forces, Net Enlistments(c)	12.9	685.0	603.5
<u>Total Occupied Males</u>	2,107.0	2,491.1	2,502.8

(a) Preliminary figures. Subject to revision. (b) The numbers shown as unemployed include all who so describe themselves and may include some voluntarily idle. (c) Gross enlistments less discharges and deaths.

During the first two years of the war the numbers of civilians occupied as employers and workers on their own account (i.e. self-employers) decreased rapidly due to large numbers transferring to wage and salary earning jobs and to enlistments. Absorption of unemployed, together with transfers from employer, etc., to wage-earner status and the entry into paid employment of males not normally offering for work, resulted in an increase in the numbers of civilian wage and salary earners despite some 300,000 enlistments. However, when Japan entered the war in December, 1941, compulsory call-up of men for full-time service reduced the numbers of male civilian wage and salary earners.

The peak of enlistments was reached in the latter half of 1943 when limits were placed on the allotment of men to the services and a considerable number of men were restored to industry of high priority. The Civilian Registration of June 1943 showed that 1,806,100 civilian males were in work. Preliminary figures from the Occupation Survey of 1st June 1945 indicate a total of 1,899,300 male civilians in work. The increase of 93,200 between these dates comprised 70,200 male employers and self-employers and 23,000 male wage and salary earners (including rural industry). Net enlistments decreased by 81,500 during the period, and the net increase in total males occupied in work and the services was 11,700.

/ PART II.

## P A R T II.

SECTION A. TOTAL WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT

Total wage and salary earners working in all industries (including rural and private domestic employment) are shown at intervals in the table below:-

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT  
(Thousands)

Month	M a l e s			F e m a l e s				TOTAL PERSONS
	Rural Industry (a)	Other Industry	Total	Rural Industry (a)	Private Dom-estic	Other Industry	Total	
July, 1939	202.0	1,293.1	1,495.1	4.0	124.5	437.1	565.6	2,060.7
July, 1941	188.0	1,363.4	1,551.4	6.0	100.0	548.5	654.5	2,205.9
June, 1942	145.5	1,309.5	1,455.0	16.0	75.0	594.8	685.8	2,140.8
June, 1943	125.2	1,273.9	1,399.1	28.0	50.9	631.3	710.2	2,109.3
March, 1944(d)	124.0	1,276.6	1,400.6	28.0(c)	50.0	641.2	719.2	2,119.8
March, 1945(d)	128.0	1,281.1	1,409.1	23.0(c)	(b)	639.1	(b)	(b)
May, 1945(d)	139.5	1,282.6	1,422.1	23.0(c)	(b)	633.5	(b)	(b)

(a) Excluding unpaid helpers.

(b) Not available.

(c) Partly estimated.

(d) Preliminary figures.

Note: Statistics of employment in rural industry are obtainable only annually at the collection made in March and of employment in private domestic service only at a Census or quasi-Census, such as the Occupation Survey of 1st June, 1945, complete results of which will be available soon.

The balance of Part II of this monthly Bulletin deals with figures of wage and salary earners in employment, exclusive of rural and private domestic. The figures in all cases relate to wage and salary earners in civil employment only and exclude persons engaged as employers or on their own account or serving full-time in the Army, Navy and Air Force (including Permanent Forces).

SECTION B. AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT  
(EXCLUDING RURAL INDUSTRY & PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

Estimates of the number of wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural workers and female domestics in private homes) are made monthly through the use of Pay-Roll Tax statistics and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

The trend in the numbers of wage and salary earners in employment after the outbreak of war in 1939 is shown in the table below:

TABLE 3. AUSTRALIA - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT  
(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)  
(Thousands)

Month	Government Employment (a)			Private Employment (b) (excluding rural and household domestic)			Total Employment (b) (excluding rural and household domestic)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1939 - July ..	349.8	55.2	405.0	943.3	381.9	1,325.2	1,293.1	437.1	1,730.2
1941 - November	381.5	76.3	457.8	999.8	494.7	1,494.5	1,381.3	571.0	1,952.3
1942 - June ..	420.9	100.8	521.7	888.6	494.0	1,382.6	1,309.5	594.8	1,904.3
1943 - June ..	412.4	129.2	541.6	861.5	502.1	1,363.6	1,273.9	631.3	1,905.2
August ..	412.5	134.4	546.9	857.1	500.5	1,357.6	1,269.6	634.9	1,904.5
1944 - June ..	404.0	129.9	533.9	867.5	503.9	1,371.4	1,271.5	633.8	1,905.3
1945 - April ..	400.8	122.2	523.0	879.6	512.2	1,391.8	1,280.4	634.4	1,914.8
May ..	399.7	121.6	521.3	882.9	511.9	1,394.8	1,282.6	633.5	1,916.1
June ..	399.7	121.2	520.9	885.3	513.1	1,398.4	1,285.0	634.3	1,919.3
July ..	398.9	121.0	519.9	886.0	511.4	1,397.4	1,284.9	632.4	1,917.3
August ..	398.1	118.9	517.0	889.4	513.5	1,402.9	1,287.5	632.4	1,919.9
September	394.7	113.4	508.1	883.8	511.0	1,394.8	1,278.5	624.4	1,902.9
October	392.7	107.4	500.1	884.0	509.2	1,393.2	1,276.7	616.6	1,893.3
November	389.7	103.3	493.0	899.3	513.9	1,413.2	1,289.0	617.2	1,906.2

(a) Includes all direct Government employment, viz., civilian employees of Commonwealth Government factories, civil and war departments and construction authorities, and of State, Semi-Government, Local Government and Allied Government Authorities.

(b) See Note (d) on page 4.



The upward trend in employment consequent on discharges of services personnel recent months is obscured by dis-employment due to industrial disputes principally in heavy industry in New South Wales. Recent trends therefore must be gauged by reference to Tables 5 and 6 hereof which provide dissections by industry and by States respectively. Reference should also be made to Table 4 showing trend of employment in the principal munitions establishments, etc.

Although it is evident from Table 10 in this and previous issues that very large numbers of discharged services personnel (e.g. 28,080 in October 1945) are returning to employment as wage earners, it is fairly evident from the trends shown in Table 3 and the preliminary results of Occupation Survey (Table 1) that large numbers of small employers and self-employers who had temporarily worked as wage earners during the war are returning to their own businesses.

Total number of wage and salary earners in civil employment, Government and private, (excluding rural and household domestic) reached a peak in November 1941 (1,952,300) following which there was a heavy decline in male employment as men were called up for the Armed Forces. Male non-rural employment reached its lowest level in the second half of 1943, and then remained fairly steady until the beginning of 1945, when a slow expansion began. The tapering off of war industries together with industrial disputes resulted in decreases during September and October 1945, but in November an increase of 12,300 was recorded. Female employment (other than rural and private domestic) expanded quickly until mid-1943 and thereafter at a slower rate until March 1945. From the latter month to October the numbers decreased by 22,500, but there was a slight gain in female employment during November 1945.

Over the war period from July 1939 to its peak in August 1943, direct Government employment rose from 405,000 to 546,900, an increase of 141,900 persons. From its peak the number in Government employment fell to 517,000 in August 1945 (end of hostilities) and to 493,000 in November 1945, or by 53,900. From August 1943 to August 1945, private employment (excluding rural and females in private domestic service) increased by 45,300 but decreased during September and October 1945 by 9,700 and then rose by 20,000 during November.

Figures in the preceding table relate only to wage and salary earners in employment (excluding rural industry and females in private domestic service) and do not reflect the full effects of either the policy of restoring Service personnel to industry which was applied as from about August 1943, nor of demobilisation following the end of hostilities.

In this connection reference should be made to the table on page 1 of this summary which shows that between June 1943 and June 1945 there was an increase of 93,200 males in civil occupations comprising 70,200 increase in number of employers and men working on own account and 23,000 wage earners.

The slow rise during 1945 in the number of male wage and salary earners in employment was interrupted in September, the first month following the end of the war.

During November 1945, the number of persons in Government employment decreased by 7,100 but there was a gain of 20,000 persons in private employment (excluding rural industry and females in private domestic service).

There were a number of special factors accounting for the sudden decreases during September and October, 1945, which affected both sexes. The major movement was the decline in employment in Government and quasi-Governmental munitions, aircraft and ship-building establishments revealed in the following table:-

**TABLE 4. MUNITIONS ESTABLISHMENTS, ETC.**

Month	Government Munitions Factories		Munitions Annexes		Aircraft Estabs		Shipbuilding and Repair Estabs		TOTAL	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
May, 1943 (Peak)	33,174	23,595	15,867	6,262	28,063	9,264	14,828	711	91,932	39,832
June, 1945 ..	16,206	8,140	6,161	1,246	23,858	7,184	15,691	870	61,916	17,440
July, 1945 ..	15,733	7,753	6,041	1,171	22,790	6,678	15,645	869	60,209	16,471
August, 1945 ..	15,390	7,279	4,290	848	21,374	6,065	15,731	868	56,785	15,060
September, 1945 ..	13,557	4,539	3,795	739	16,004	3,649	15,457	864	48,813	9,791
October, 1945 ..	11,299	2,714	2,730	434	13,769	2,798	15,047	863	42,845	6,809
November, 1945 ..	9,507	2,069	2,148	310	12,691	2,444	14,603	847	38,949	5,670

A few thousand persons (mainly males) were idle during October, 1945, as a result of industrial disputes in New South Wales.

Details of the movement from October to November, 1945 of employment in the main industrial groups follow immediately below:-

/INDUSTRIAL

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - AUSTRALIA.

The following statement shows for certain months the estimated total numbers of wage and salary earners in civil employment in the main industrial groups:-

TABLE 5. AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS  
(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	Nov. 1941	June 1942	August 1943	August 1945	Oct. 1945	Nov. 1945
<u>MALES</u> (Thousands)						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	19.6	17.7	17.1	17.6	17.7	18.1
Mining and Quarrying ..	53.9	48.0	44.7	44.6	43.6	43.9
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	59.7	79.9	88.4	56.8	42.8	38.9
Other Factories & Works	516.4	495.5	490.4	512.4	507.3	510.9
Allied Works Council Projects ..	-	48.6	43.2	15.1	9.5	7.4
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	41.2	41.1	41.1	45.5	44.4	44.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	82.7	83.9	87.7	94.4	94.5	95.2
Other Transport and Communication	83.4	80.6	77.0	82.2	84.1	86.1
Banks and Insurance ..	30.1	25.4	20.8	21.6	22.3	23.0
Retail Trade, etc. ..	101.9	81.2	70.3	76.8	79.9	83.9
Other Commerce including Wholesale	87.8	73.1	67.3	74.2	77.5	81.2
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	40.9	54.2	66.5	66.9	65.4	62.5
Other (c) ..	263.7	180.3	155.1	179.4	187.7	193.6
<u>TOTAL MALES:(d)</u>	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,287.5	1,276.7	1,289.0
<u>FEMALES</u> (Thousands)						
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	11.2	23.9	38.2	15.0	6.8	5.7
Other Factories & Works	210.7	205.8	209.8	208.5	202.7	203.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	5.0	6.1	8.0	9.0	8.7	8.6
Other Transport and Communication	17.0	19.5	27.9	29.5	29.1	28.9
Banks and Insurance ..	14.2	17.8	18.8	19.3	18.8	18.5
Retail Trade, etc. ..	106.4	104.1	97.0	99.9	101.5	105.0
Other Commerce including Wholesale	33.2	33.9	34.1	34.3	34.9	34.9
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	20.1	28.5	38.5	37.4	33.0	30.4
Other (c) ..	153.2	155.2	162.6	179.5	181.1	181.5
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	571.0	594.8	634.9	632.4	616.6	617.2
<u>PERSONS</u> (Thousands)						
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping ..	19.7	17.9	17.4	18.0	18.1	18.5
Mining and Quarrying ..	54.4	48.6	45.3	45.2	44.2	44.6
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	70.9	103.8	126.6	71.8	49.6	44.8
Other Factories & Works	727.1	701.3	700.2	720.9	710.0	714.6
Allied Works Council Projects ..	-	48.6	43.2	15.1	9.5	7.4
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	43.2	43.3	43.5	48.0	47.0	46.8
Rail and Air Transport ..	87.7	90.0	95.7	103.4	103.2	103.8
Other Transport and Communication	98.4	97.9	102.5	109.2	110.6	112.5
Banks and Insurance ..	44.3	43.2	39.6	40.9	41.1	41.5
Retail Trade, etc. ..	208.3	185.3	167.3	176.7	181.4	188.9
Other Commerce including Wholesale	121.0	107.0	101.4	108.5	112.4	116.1
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	61.0	82.7	105.0	104.3	98.4	92.9
Other (c) ..	416.3	334.7	316.8	357.9	367.8	374.0
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:(d)</u>	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,919.9	1,893.3	1,906.2

(a) Includes Government munitions and aircraft, etc. establishments, annexes and a few private firms engaged exclusively on munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, but excludes private factories engaged partly on war contracts and partly on other work.

(b) Includes employees whose work is not related to a specific industry.

(c) Includes Building and Works Construction (other than Allied Works projects), Education, Health, Professional, Hotels, etc. and for females also Mining and Forestry which are shown separately for males and persons.

(d) Total males and total persons shown above for 1944 and 1945 may exclude some wage and salary earners employed on smaller buildings (houses, etc.) and in alterations and repairs to buildings. The Bureau of Census and Statistics has commenced a comprehensive collection covering Building Operations which will provide information on employment on building operations other than repairs, painting etc.



The movement of employment in Australia in the main industrial groups from October to November, 1945, is summarised as follows:-

In respect of males the principal increases were:-

Other Factories +3,600; Other Transport and Communication +2,000; Retail Trade +4,000; Wholesale and Other Commerce +3,700; Other Industries +5,900.

Decreases were:- Governmental Munitions, Aircraft, etc. Factories -3,900; Allied Works Projects -2,100; Governmental, n.e.i. -2,900.

In respect of females, there were increases in Other Factories +1,000; Retail Trade +3,500; and Other Industries +400. There were decreases in Governmental Munitions, Aircraft, etc. Factories -1,100; Banks and Insurance -300; and Governmental, n.e.i. -2,600.

### SECTION C. STATES : TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

**TABLE 6. STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.**  
(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

State	November 1941	June 1942	August 1943	August 1945	October 1945	November 1945
<b>MALES (Thousands)</b>						
New South Wales ..	555.4	533.6	520.8	534.8	525.3	527.5
Victoria ..	405.1	375.6	353.2	356.2	355.1	359.6
Queensland ..	167.9	165.8	168.1	164.1	163.8	165.9
South Australia ..	121.9	116.9	110.2	110.4	110.1	111.6
Western Australia ..	83.2	71.7	69.6	73.5	74.6	76.9
Tasmania ..	39.4	37.5	37.1	40.3	40.3	40.4
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> (including Territories)	<b>1,381.3</b>	<b>1,309.5</b>	<b>1,269.6</b>	<b>1,287.5</b>	<b>1,276.7</b>	<b>1,289.0</b>
<b>FEMALES (Thousands)</b>						
New South Wales ..	224.5	230.3	251.5	253.1	246.5	248.2
Victoria ..	191.8	197.5	203.8	200.5	195.0	194.8
Queensland ..	60.7	65.5	72.8	74.0	72.6	72.3
South Australia ..	45.4	51.1	52.6	50.5	49.0	48.7
Western Australia ..	32.2	33.1	35.8	35.1	34.8	34.6
Tasmania ..	14.7	15.7	16.8	17.0	16.6	16.6
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> (including Territories)	<b>571.0</b>	<b>594.8</b>	<b>634.9</b>	<b>632.4</b>	<b>616.6</b>	<b>617.2</b>
<b>PERSONS (Thousands)</b>						
New South Wales ..	779.9	763.9	772.3	787.9	771.8	775.7
Victoria ..	596.9	573.1	557.0	556.7	550.1	554.4
Queensland ..	228.6	231.3	240.9	238.1	236.4	238.2
South Australia ..	167.3	168.0	162.8	160.9	159.1	160.3
Western Australia ..	115.4	104.8	105.4	108.6	109.4	111.5
Tasmania ..	54.1	53.2	53.9	57.3	56.9	57.0
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> (including Territories)	<b>1,952.3</b>	<b>1,904.3</b>	<b>1,904.5</b>	<b>1,919.9</b>	<b>1,893.3</b>	<b>1,906.2</b>

**TABLE 7. STATES - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS**  
(Excluding Rural Workers and Female Domestics in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	End of November, 1945						
	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	Total (incl. Terri- tories)
<b>MALES (Thousands)</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.7	4.3	3.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	18.1
Mining and Quarrying ..	23.7	3.8	5.8	0.9	6.8	2.4	43.9
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	18.9	12.8	1.8	4.6	0.5	0.3	38.9
Other Factories & Works ..	211.5	167.8	50.5	41.3	24.0	15.1	510.9
Allied Works Council Projects ..	2.9	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.4
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	19.7	9.0	7.0	3.7	3.0	1.9	44.3
Rail and Air Transport ..	34.2	21.8	19.4	10.6	6.8	1.9	95.2
Other Transport and Communication ..	35.4	22.7	12.2	7.9	5.0	2.7	86.1
Banks and Insurance ..	9.1	6.9	2.8	2.0	1.6	0.6	23.0
Retail Trade, etc. ..	32.7	24.2	11.1	7.7	5.2	2.8	83.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	30.3	21.9	11.2	8.8	6.7	2.2	81.2
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	27.7	13.2	11.6	3.8	2.7	1.0	62.5
Other Industries (c) ..	75.7	49.5	28.2	18.3	13.0	7.8	193.6
<b>TOTAL MALES: (d)</b>	<b>527.5</b>	<b>359.6</b>	<b>165.9</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>1,289.0</b>

**TABLE 7. STATES : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS**  
 (Excluding Rural Workers and Female Domestics in Private Homes)  
 (Continued)

Industrial Group	End of November, 1945						Total (incl. Terri- tories)
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	
<u>FEM/LES</u> (Thousands)							
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	2.5	2.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	5.7
Other Factories and Works	85.2	80.7	14.2	13.0	6.3	4.2	203.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	3.0	2.6	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	8.6
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.) ..	11.2	8.8	4.2	2.2	1.5	0.9	28.9
Banks and Insurance ..	7.3	5.7	2.6	1.3	1.1	0.5	18.5
Retail Trade, etc. ..	41.5	29.4	12.9	10.2	7.4	3.5	105.0
Wholesale and other Commerce ..	13.7	8.7	4.6	4.2	2.9	0.8	34.9
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	12.6	7.2	5.7	1.6	1.9	0.6	30.4
Other Industries (c) ..	71.2	49.3	26.5	14.9	13.0	5.8	181.5
<u>TOTAL FEM/LES:</u>	248.2	194.8	72.3	48.7	34.6	16.6	617.2
<u>PERSONS</u> (Thousands)							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.8	4.4	3.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	18.5
Mining and Quarrying ..	24.0	3.9	5.9	0.9	6.9	2.4	44.6
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	21.4	15.2	1.9	5.0	0.7	0.4	44.6
Other Factories and Works	296.7	248.5	64.7	54.3	30.3	19.3	714.6
Allied Works Council Projects ..	2.9	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.4
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	20.7	9.6	7.4	4.0	3.2	1.9	46.8
Rail and Air Transport ..	37.2	24.4	20.9	11.5	7.1	2.1	103.8
Other Transport and Communication ..	45.6	30.8	16.0	9.8	6.3	3.6	112.5
Banks and Insurance ..	16.4	12.6	5.4	3.3	2.7	1.1	41.5
Retail Trade, etc. ..	74.2	53.6	24.0	17.9	12.6	6.3	188.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	44.0	30.6	15.8	13.0	9.6	3.0	116.4
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	40.3	20.4	17.3	5.4	4.6	1.6	92.9
Other Industries (c) ..	146.5	98.7	54.5	33.2	25.8	13.6	374.0
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:(d)</u>	775.7	554.4	238.2	160.3	111.5	57.0	1,906.2

See Notes (a), (b), (c) and (d) to the Table on Page 4.

Figures for October, 1945, comparable with the above were published in the previous issue of this Bulletin.

The preceding statistics relating to total employment are based on data from various sources including Pay-Roll Tax returns and returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

### PART III

#### REHABILITATION STATISTICS (DISCHARGES FROM THE FORCES)

The following statistics have been derived from tabulations of Demobilisation Form 1(a) made at the request of the Director-General of Manpower. The forms show personal particulars of men and women discharged from the Forces into civil life. The month of discharge, for the purpose of these tabulations, is the month during which the discharged person was able to resume civil life, irrespective of the fact that he or she may still be on service pay for a period of accrued leave.

The first table shows that in August, 1945, there was a sharp rise in the number of men discharged due to the operation of the long service and other special discharges programme. Nearly twice as many as in August were discharged in September. General demobilisation commenced on 1st October and 41,231 men and 2,961 women were discharged during that month. The numbers increased to 66,244 men and 3,932 women for the month of November, 1945.



**TABLE 8. MALES - DISCHARGED IN EACH STATE - ALL SERVICES**  
(Demob. 1(a) Forms are completed by all Service personnel on discharge)

Month	N.S.W. (incl. A.C.T.)	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A. (incl. N.T.)	W.A.	TAS.	AUSTRALIA
1945:-							
March ..	2,893	2,068	1,118	615	673	298	7,665
April ..	2,423	1,858	1,112	562	625	160	6,740
May ..	2,185	1,585	952	606	588	199	6,115
June ..	2,239	1,948	863	646	533	210	6,439
July ..	2,777	2,374	963	714	744	237	7,809
August ..	5,038	4,048	1,541	1,098	1,241	347	13,313
September ..	8,581	7,223	4,174	2,766	1,632	591	24,967
October ..	13,740	13,965	6,480	2,964	2,926	1,156	41,231
November ..	26,982	16,506	8,881	6,799	5,513	1,563	66,244
December ..	19,261	15,061	7,887	5,724	4,970	1,599	54,502

The total numbers of females discharged during recent months were as follows:-

July 1945, 974; August 1,205; September 1,729; October 2,961; November 3,932; December 3,377

The following table shows the principal industries in which persons discharged during October 1945 were placed. Placements refer to first placements after discharge which were made within two weeks of the end of the month of discharge. "Placed" means obtained employment within this period but the actual date of commencing work may be some weeks later. Most of the men classified as "placement not stated or deferred" subsequently enter paid employment. Women retiring from gainful occupation in general undertake unpaid home duties.

**TABLE 9. PLACEMENT OF PERSONS DISCHARGED DURING OCTOBER, 1945.**  
**BY STATES, SHOWING PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES.**

Industry or Category	M a l e s						A U S T R A L I A	
	N.S.W. (incl. A.C.T.)	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A. (incl. N.T.)	W.A.	TAS.	Males	Females
Agriculture, Pastoral etc.	1,054	1,320	639	400	361	115	3,889	13
Other Primary incl. Mining	185	206	212	64	202	33	902	1
Manufacturing ..	3,101	3,369	1,253	669	565	279	9,236	100
Building and Construction(a)	1,631	2,186	994	354	402	169	5,736	6
Transport & Communication..	1,251	1,356	449	329	336	105	3,826	33
Commerce & Finance ..	1,789	2,176	824	518	593	143	6,043	123
Public Administration & Professional ..	925	804	481	173	164	74	2,621	133
Personal Service ..	306	376	119	83	90	30	1,004	57
<b>TOTAL PLACED:(b)</b>	<b>10,242</b>	<b>11,793</b>	<b>4,971</b>	<b>2,590</b>	<b>2,713</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>33,257</b>	<b>466</b>
- As Employees ..	8,588	10,039	4,065	2,258	2,288	842	28,080	424
- As Employers and Workers on own account ..	1,654	1,754	906	332	425	106	5,177	42
Entering full-time training	294	278	164	141	135	48	1,060	124
Placement not stated (b) ..	397	1,523	1,192	70	60	71	3,313	193
Placement deferred at own request (b) ..	2,596	316	93	145	12	82	3,244	96
Repatriation matters pending	19	4	1	13	4	2	43	4
Temporarily incapacitated	6	6	2	1	-	2	17	3
Permanently incapacitated	7	-	-	2	-	2	11	-
Retiring from gainful occu- pation ..	13	10	3	2	2	1	31	2,075
Other ..	166	35	54	-	-	-	255	-
<b>TOTAL DISCHARGES:</b>	<b>13,740</b>	<b>13,965</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>2,964</b>	<b>2,926</b>	<b>1,156</b>	<b>41,231</b>	<b>2,961</b>

(a) Incl. Gas, Water & Electricity Supply (total discharges for October 814 males)

(b) See Notes preceding this table.

Placements of men released during October on Occupational grounds totalled 8,959. All Other discharges numbered 32,272.

Placements of occupational discharges included 2,023 for building; 1,022 for rural industry 261 for other primary industry; 851 for transport; 2,874 for factories (mainly building materials, clothing, food & rubber goods); and 1,928 for other industries.

#### P A R T IV.

##### WAGES PAID

The table below sets out the estimated aggregate weekly wages paid to all persons in civil employment (including rural and private domestic) for each State and by quarters for the years 1941-42 to 1944-45. Of the total wages paid in the Commonwealth, approximately four-fifths is recorded in Pay Roll Tax Returns and the remainder is estimated.

/ Table 11.

**TABLE 10. TOTAL WAGES PAID - WEEKLY AVERAGE**  
(Subject to revision)

Weekly Av. during Qtr. ended -	N.S.W. & A.C.T.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A. & N.T.	W.A.	TAS.	AUSTRALIA
1941-42:	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
September ..	4,090	2,944	1,210	846	607	259	9,956
December ..	4,306	3,073	1,281	878	628	269	10,435
March ..	4,109	2,969	1,208	874	585	263	10,008
June ..	4,484	3,143	1,381	936	600	283	10,827
1942-43:							
September ..	4,503	3,127	1,453	931	567	273	10,854
December ..	4,742	3,263	1,538	967	587	283	11,380
March ..	4,508	3,145	1,412	916	582	269	10,832
June ..	4,679	3,244	1,549	947	596	293	11,308
1943-44:							
September ..	4,649	3,228	1,592	948	600	294	11,311
December ..	4,947	3,359	1,677	979	622	304	11,888
March ..	4,584	3,131	1,559	935	593	306	11,108
June ..	4,726	3,222	1,589	972	614	313	11,436
1944-45:							
September ..	4,590	3,135	1,549	962	599	312	11,147
December ..	4,766	3,260	1,553	964	629	306	11,478
March ..	4,551	3,703	1,414	913	619	303	10,873
June ..	4,783	3,223	1,540	911	632	321	11,410
1945-46:							
September ..	4,735	3,183	1,514	932	643	325	11,332

Apart from seasonal fluctuations (the weekly averages for December and June quarters are high relatively to the September and March quarters), the underlying trend of total wages paid has been upward until the December quarter 1943-44, and, from the March quarter 1943-44 to the December quarter 1944-45, downward. The March quarter 1944-45 declined relatively to the December quarter rather less than in the preceding year and the June quarter increased relatively to the March quarter rather more than in the preceding year so that the trend of total wages paid appears to have turned slightly upward again from the March quarter, 1944-45. Further evidence of the rising trend is provided by the figures for the September quarter of 1945-46 which are higher than those of the corresponding quarter during each of the previous four years.

Average weekly earnings per "male unit" are set out below. Total civil employment expressed in male units is derived by adding to total male employment 45% of total female employment.

**TABLE 11. STATES - AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER MALE UNIT.**  
(Subject to revision)

Weekly Av. during Qtr. ended -	N.S.W. & A.C.T.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A. & N.T.	W.A.	TAS.	AUSTRALIA
1941-42:	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
September	5.58	5.52	4.88	5.04	5.35	4.61	5.37
December ..	5.83	5.76	5.23	5.16	5.50	4.75	5.61
March ..	5.66	5.70	5.07	5.19	5.33	4.69	5.50
June ..	6.28	6.18	5.73	5.60	5.73	5.13	6.05
Year:	5.83	5.78	5.22	5.25	5.47	4.79	5.63
1942-43:							
September	6.36	6.33	6.03	5.70	5.67	5.05	6.17
December ..	6.72	6.71	6.43	6.03	5.89	5.32	6.52
March ..	6.41	6.48	5.89	5.78	5.82	5.04	6.22
June ..	6.70	6.75	6.42	6.07	6.00	5.53	6.54
Year:	6.54	6.57	6.19	5.89	5.84	5.23	6.36
1943-44:							
September	6.58	6.80	6.59	6.09	6.09	5.60	6.58
December ..	7.11	7.10	6.86	6.25	6.30	5.70	6.90
March ..	6.59	6.56	6.43	5.95	6.04	5.66	6.44
June ..	6.82	6.79	6.71	6.09	6.24	5.70	6.66
Year:	6.80	6.81	6.65	6.10	6.17	5.66	6.64
1944-45:							
September	6.62	6.60	6.61	5.99	6.08	5.66	6.49
December ..	6.84	6.84	6.72	6.05	6.30	5.59	6.68
March ..	6.50	6.42	6.07	5.78	6.15	5.41	6.30
June ..	6.81	6.75	6.51	5.82	6.25	5.66	6.60
Year:	6.69	6.66	6.48	5.91	6.20	5.58	6.52
1945-46:							
September	6.72	6.67	6.36	5.99	6.32	5.73	6.54



Average weekly earnings reached their maximum in 1943-44 and have shown some decline since then.

P A R T V.

PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS.

A summary statement of employment recorded on Pay-Roll Tax returns for Australia is given without any adjustment in the next table.

The returns do not cover employees of the Commonwealth Government; employers who pay not more than £20 per week in wages do not make returns and religious and public benevolent institutions and hospitals are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State, but for Australia as a whole, the proportion of employees (other than those of the Commonwealth, those engaged in rural industries and female domestics in private households) in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment and about 75 per cent. of the females.

Employers' Pay Roll Tax returns were classified for "industry" according to the industries in which the firms were predominantly engaged.

The table may be taken as indicating trends from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

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## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

## PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	OCTOBER, 1945			NOVEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</b> ..	36,440	4,585	41,025	36,695	4,582	41,283
<b>MINING AND QUARRYING</b>						
Gold Mining ..	5,393	93	5,486	5,530	90	5,620
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,923	106	5,029	5,074	146	5,220
Coal Mining ..	21,736	130	21,866	21,637	133	21,770
Other Mining ..	4,065	65	4,130	4,071	71	4,142
Quarrying ..	1,548	60	1,608	1,583	60	1,643
<b>Total:</b>	37,665	454	38,119	37,895	500	38,395
<b>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</b>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	20,054	1,918	21,972	21,004	1,927	22,931
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. shipbuilding ..	151,318	25,407	176,725	146,046	24,966	171,012
Vehicles, incl. aircraft ..	41,044	7,353	48,397	41,179	7,224	48,403
Textiles ..	17,444	18,831	36,275	17,690	18,643	36,333
Dress ..	21,419	66,722	88,141	21,998	67,368	89,366
Food, drink, tobacco ..	86,229	30,992	117,221	87,037	31,129	118,166
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	37,856	3,331	41,187	38,927	3,279	42,206
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	25,343	13,182	38,525	26,828	13,884	40,712
Other Factories ..	43,895	18,532	62,427	44,988	18,679	63,667
Heat, light and power ..	23,080	2,762	25,842	23,212	2,681	25,893
<b>Total:</b>	467,682	189,030	656,712	468,909	189,780	658,689
<b>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</b>	42,285	2,099	44,384	44,361	2,139	46,500
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</b>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	32,863	4,168	37,031	33,833	4,043	37,876
Shipping & loading & discharging vessels ..	42,030	1,466	43,496	42,329	1,465	43,794
Rail and Air Transport ..	98,609	6,911	105,520	99,256	6,848	106,104
Other ..	235	62	297	237	68	305
<b>Total:</b>	173,737	12,607	186,344	175,655	12,424	188,079
<b>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</b>						
Banks ..	14,462	11,038	25,500	14,965	10,802	25,767
Insurance ..	7,674	8,170	15,844	7,918	8,064	15,982
Offices, agencies, etc. ..	5,486	4,908	10,394	5,776	4,953	10,729
Wholesale trade ..	57,231	23,498	80,729	59,389	23,488	82,877
Wool and Produce broking, etc. ..	18,614	5,513	24,127	19,862	5,399	25,261
Retail Trade ..	56,164	71,259	127,423	58,943	73,750	132,693
<b>Total:</b>	159,631	124,386	284,017	166,853	126,456	293,309
<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</b>						
State Government, etc. ..	85,228	32,537	117,765	87,091	32,288	119,379
Local Government Authorities ..	37,965	3,760	41,725	39,040	3,807	42,847
Other, Professional ..	8,901	13,431	22,332	9,080	13,410	22,490
<b>Total:</b>	132,094	49,728	181,822	135,211	49,505	184,716
<b>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</b>						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	8,747	7,072	15,819	8,842	7,115	15,957
Personal service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	19,956	40,355	60,311	20,607	40,793	61,400
<b>Total:</b>	28,703	47,427	76,130	29,449	47,908	77,357
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</b>	1,078,237	430,316	1,508,553	1,095,028	433,300	1,528,328

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.



MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS  
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : NEW SOUTH WALES

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)  
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ  
as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	OCTOBER, 1945			NOVEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	12,561	1,626	14,187	12,895	1,593	14,488
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	308	9	317	312	10	322
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,074	59	4,133	4,251	96	4,347
Coal Mining ..	16,413	89	16,502	16,321	95	16,416
Other Mining ..	407	9	416	442	15	457
Quarrying ..	416	32	448	418	31	449
Total:	21,618	198	21,816	21,744	247	21,991
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	9,919	867	10,786	10,348	847	11,195
Founding, engineering, metalworking including shipbuilding ..	77,594	13,840	91,434	72,119	13,553	85,672
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	13,051	2,551	15,602	12,771	2,589	15,360
Textiles ..	6,769	7,390	14,159	6,876	7,303	14,179
Dress ..	7,432	25,839	33,271	7,609	26,297	33,906
Food, drink, tobacco ..	28,932	12,866	41,798	29,904	13,082	42,986
Sawmills, woodworking & furniture	12,715	1,386	14,101	13,256	1,376	14,632
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	9,932	5,437	15,369	11,013	6,143	17,156
Other Factories ..	18,017	9,114	27,131	18,428	9,375	27,803
Heat, light and power ..	7,368	1,025	8,393	7,421	1,001	8,422
Total:	191,729	80,315	272,044	189,745	81,566	271,311
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	18,124	880	19,004	18,303	897	19,200
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	16,292	2,054	18,346	16,691	1,967	18,658
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	18,023	749	18,772	18,360	744	19,104
Rail and Air Transport ..	50,895	2,990	53,885	51,562	2,950	54,512
Other ..	116	39	155	118	44	162
Total:	85,326	5,832	91,158	86,731	5,705	92,436
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	5,959	4,214	10,173	6,167	4,102	10,269
Insurance ..	2,973	3,651	6,624	3,069	3,609	6,678
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	2,311	2,381	4,692	2,418	2,447	4,865
Wholesale Trade ..	24,611	10,128	34,739	25,524	10,146	35,670
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	5,185	1,407	6,592	5,593	1,358	6,951
Retail Trade ..	22,285	29,217	51,502	23,197	30,202	53,399
Total:	63,324	50,998	114,322	65,968	51,864	117,832
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL -</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	25,745	13,602	39,347	26,517	13,506	40,023
Local Government Authorities ..	12,577	1,335	13,912	12,915	1,380	14,295
Other Professional ..	3,095	4,895	7,990	3,178	4,915	8,093
Total:	41,417	19,832	61,249	42,610	19,801	62,411
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation	4,179	3,339	7,518	4,158	3,264	7,422
Personal service, incl. Hotels, restaurants, etc. ..	7,937	16,990	24,927	8,025	17,190	25,215
Total:	12,116	20,329	32,445	12,183	20,454	32,637
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	446,215	180,010	626,225	450,179	182,127	632,306

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

**MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS**  
**PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : VICTORIA**

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax. (a)  
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ  
as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	OCTOBER, 1945			NOVEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</b> ..	5,547	733	6,280	5,707	769	6,476
<b>MINING AND QUARRYING</b>						
Gold Mining ..	605	11	616	636	12	648
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	1,086	5	1,091	1,078	5	1,083
Other Mining ..	91	8	99	90	8	98
Quarrying ..	714	16	730	735	17	752
<b>Total:</b>	2,496	40	2,536	2,539	42	2,581
<b>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</b>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	5,580	713	6,293	5,767	745	6,512
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. shipbuilding ..	44,387	7,768	52,155	44,147	7,660	51,807
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	16,299	3,036	19,335	16,296	2,919	19,215
Textiles ..	8,281	8,387	16,668	8,430	8,376	16,806
Dress ..	10,570	29,710	40,280	10,864	29,969	40,833
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	25,217	10,231	35,448	25,439	10,308	35,747
Sawmills, woodworking & Furniture ..	9,971	801	10,772	10,019	790	10,809
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	9,242	4,444	13,686	9,498	4,452	13,950
Other Factories ..	17,729	7,222	24,951	18,037	7,153	25,190
Heat, Light and Power ..	9,888	1,154	11,042	10,089	1,121	11,210
<b>Total:</b>	157,164	73,466	230,630	158,586	73,493	232,079
<b>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</b> ..	13,233	535	13,768	14,323	559	14,887
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</b>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	8,965	1,304	10,269	9,273	1,241	10,514
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	8,654	351	9,005	8,965	352	9,317
Rail and Air Transport ..	23,602	2,472	26,074	23,620	2,460	26,080
Other ..	50	11	61	49	11	60
<b>Total:</b>	41,271	4,138	45,409	41,907	4,064	45,971
<b>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</b>						
Banks ..	4,081	3,408	7,489	4,233	3,334	7,567
Insurance ..	2,471	2,354	4,825	2,518	2,328	4,846
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	1,898	1,483	3,381	1,991	1,470	3,461
Wholesale Trade ..	15,042	5,984	21,026	15,578	6,043	21,621
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	4,313	1,230	5,543	4,582	1,210	5,792
Retail Trade ..	16,326	20,128	36,454	17,402	21,070	38,472
<b>Total:</b>	44,131	34,587	78,718	46,304	35,455	81,759
<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</b>						
State Government, etc. ..	10,964	6,297	17,261	11,207	6,262	17,469
Local Government Authorities ..	9,212	935	10,147	9,299	944	10,243
Other Professional ..	3,271	4,268	7,539	3,312	4,250	7,562
<b>Total:</b>	23,447	11,500	34,947	23,818	11,456	35,274
<b>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</b>						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	2,239	1,552	3,791	2,328	1,617	3,945
Personal service, incl. Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	6,229	11,034	17,263	6,504	11,105	17,609
<b>Total:</b>	8,468	12,586	21,054	8,832	12,722	21,554
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</b>	295,757	137,585	433,342	302,021	138,560	440,581

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.



**MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS**  
**PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : QUEENSLAND**

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax. (a)  
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ  
as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	OCTOBER, 1945			NOVEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	11,422	1,325	12,747	11,110	1,308	12,418
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	128	1	129	127	1	128
Silver Lead Mining ..	791	47	838	762	50	812
Coal Mining ..	3,091	29	3,120	3,093	26	3,119
Other Mining ..	1,218	16	1,234	1,177	16	1,193
Quarrying ..	33	2	35	31	2	33
<u>Total:</u>	5,261	95	5,356	5,190	95	5,285
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, Clay, Earthenware, Glass and Minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,329	108	1,437	1,437	101	1,538
Founding, engineering, metalwork- ing including shipbuilding ..	8,894	878	9,772	8,979	876	9,855
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	3,627	681	4,308	3,691	659	4,350
Textiles ..	508	565	1,073	517	522	1,039
Dress ..	1,385	4,895	6,280	1,440	4,903	6,343
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	18,970	3,029	21,999	18,665	2,974	21,639
Sawmills, woodworking and furni- ture ..	7,021	589	7,610	7,410	555	7,965
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	2,115	1,392	3,507	2,184	1,394	3,578
Other Factories ..	2,127	554	2,681	2,203	542	2,745
Heat, Light and Power ..	1,864	228	2,092	1,926	213	2,139
<u>Total:</u>	47,840	12,919	60,759	48,452	12,739	61,191
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	5,313	485	5,798	5,903	482	6,385
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	2,078	294	2,372	2,223	315	2,538
Shipping and loading and dis- charging vessels ..	6,913	137	7,050	7,011	144	7,155
Rail and Air Transport ..	20,831	1,152	21,983	20,803	1,147	21,950
Other ..	5	-	5	5	-	5
<u>Total:</u>	29,827	1,583	31,410	30,042	1,606	31,648
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	1,892	1,686	3,578	1,949	1,668	3,617
Insurance ..	762	853	1,615	798	842	1,640
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	502	380	882	547	376	923
Wholesale Trade ..	8,313	3,979	12,292	8,534	3,924	12,458
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,814	882	3,696	2,962	881	3,843
Retail Trade ..	7,188	8,030	15,218	7,403	8,281	15,684
<u>Total:</u>	21,471	15,810	37,281	22,193	15,972	38,165
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	10,435	4,192	14,627	10,744	4,192	14,936
Local Government Authorities ..	10,115	901	11,016	10,607	886	11,493
Other Professional ..	920	1,682	2,602	959	1,668	2,627
<u>Total:</u>	21,470	6,775	28,245	22,310	6,746	29,056
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	944	955	1,899	979	992	1,971
Personal Service, incl. Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	1,957	5,150	7,107	2,083	5,142	7,225
<u>Total:</u>	2,901	6,105	9,006	3,062	6,134	9,196
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	145,505	45,097	190,602	148,262	45,082	193,344

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

## PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a).  
Employers are required to state number in their employ  
as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	OCTOBER, 1945			NOVEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</b> ..	2,641	424	3,065	2,714	424	3,138
<b>MINING AND QUARRYING</b>						
Gold Mining ..	5	-	5	5	-	5
Other Mining ..	73	2	75	72	2	74
Quarrying ..	241	3	244	258	3	261
<b>Total:</b>	319	5	324	335	5	340
<b>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</b>						
Stone, Clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,855	129	1,984	1,909	125	2,034
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding ..	13,939	2,336	16,275	14,153	2,341	16,494
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	6,168	786	6,954	6,446	772	7,218
Textiles ..	829	1,045	1,874	826	1,058	1,884
Dress ..	1,196	3,511	4,707	1,227	3,441	4,668
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	6,457	2,376	8,833	6,559	2,265	8,824
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	2,559	261	2,820	2,637	255	2,892
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,531	955	2,486	1,583	961	2,544
Other Factories ..	3,832	1,143	4,975	3,957	1,132	5,089
Heat, light and power ..	1,913	203	2,116	1,981	203	2,184
<b>Total:</b>	40,279	12,745	53,024	41,278	12,553	53,831
<b>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</b>	2,800	73	2,873	2,871	73	2,949
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</b>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	3,769	202	3,971	3,805	204	4,009
Shipping and leading and discharging vessels ..	3,355	97	3,452	3,081	98	3,179
Rail and Air Transport ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ..	50	2	52	51	2	53
<b>Total:</b>	7,174	301	7,475	6,937	304	7,241
<b>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</b>						
Banks ..	1,154	798	1,952	1,186	782	1,968
Insurance ..	748	607	1,355	782	591	1,373
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	449	335	784	473	334	807
Wholesale Trade ..	3,802	1,553	5,355	4,055	1,533	5,588
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,983	986	3,969	3,102	975	4,077
Retail Trade ..	5,176	6,996	12,172	5,444	7,172	12,616
<b>Total:</b>	14,312	11,275	25,587	15,042	11,387	26,429
<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</b>						
State Government, etc. ..	19,672	3,840	23,512	19,960	3,818	23,778
Local Government Authorities ..	2,289	234	2,523	2,290	243	2,533
Other, Professional ..	873	1,421	2,294	871	1,405	2,276
<b>Total:</b>	22,834	5,495	28,329	23,121	5,466	28,587
<b>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</b>						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation	555	427	982	558	430	988
Personal service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	1,834	3,157	4,991	1,863	3,207	5,070
<b>Total:</b>	2,389	3,584	5,973	2,421	3,637	6,058
<b>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</b>	92,748	33,902	126,650	94,719	33,854	128,573

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns and method adopted for classification by industry.



MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS  
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax.(a)  
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as  
at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	OCTOBER, 1945			NOVEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	2,612	290	2,902	2,564	295	2,859
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	4,326	71	4,397	4,429	66	4,495
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	865	5	870	865	5	870
Other Mining ..	255	2	257	297	2	299
Quarrying ..	74	5	79	78	5	83
<u>Total:</u>	5,520	83	5,603	5,669	78	5,747
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,082	88	1,170	1,239	95	1,334
Founding, engineering, metalworking including shipbuilding ..	3,829	431	4,260	3,957	385	4,342
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	1,304	210	1,514	1,351	195	1,546
Textiles ..	197	208	405	197	180	377
Dress ..	629	2,244	2,873	647	2,258	2,905
Food, drink, tobacco ..	3,971	1,233	5,204	3,820	1,261	5,081
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	3,187	144	3,331	3,327	155	3,482
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	992	601	1,593	1,026	590	1,616
Other Factories ..	1,596	373	1,969	1,750	360	2,110
Heat, light and power ..	707	56	763	720	48	768
<u>Total:</u>	17,494	5,588	23,082	18,034	5,527	23,561
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	1,541	90	1,631	1,611	87	1,698
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	1,261	272	1,533	1,333	273	1,606
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,002	78	3,080	3,037	76	3,113
Rail and Air Transport ..	359	17	376	363	17	380
Other ..	14	10	24	14	11	25
<u>Total:</u>	4,636	377	5,013	4,747	377	5,124
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	1,005	651	1,656	1,052	642	1,694
Insurance ..	484	472	956	509	461	970
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	239	231	470	253	234	487
Wholesale Trade ..	4,317	1,341	5,658	4,502	1,347	5,849
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,648	882	3,530	2,901	846	3,747
Retail Trade ..	3,448	4,835	8,283	3,691	4,912	8,603
<u>Total:</u>	12,141	8,412	20,553	12,908	8,442	21,350
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	15,591	2,921	18,512	15,681	2,826	18,507
Local Government Authorities ..	2,094	225	2,319	2,156	225	2,381
Other, Professional ..	496	869	1,365	504	856	1,360
<u>Total:</u>	18,181	4,015	22,196	18,341	3,907	22,248
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation	559	412	971	550	429	979
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	1,547	3,000	4,547	1,646	3,069	4,715
<u>Total:</u>	2,106	3,412	5,518	2,196	3,498	5,694
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>						
<u>ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	64,231	22,267	86,498	66,070	22,211	88,281

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns and method adopted for classification of industry.

## MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

## PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA

Numbers of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax. (a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ  
as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	OCTOBER, 1945			NOVEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</b> ..	1,295	143	1,438	1,343	157	1,500
<b>MINING AND QUARRYING</b>						
Silver Lead Mining ..	58	-	58	61	-	61
Coal Mining ..	281	2	283	280	2	282
Other Mining ..	2,021	28	2,049	1,993	28	2,021
Quarrying ..	70	2	72	63	2	65
<b>Total:</b>	2,430	32	2,462	2,397	32	2,429
<b>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</b>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	289	13	302	304	14	318
Founding, engineering, metalworking including shipbuilding ..	2,675	154	2,829	2,691	151	2,842
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	589	89	678	618	90	708
Textiles ..	860	1,236	2,096	844	1,204	2,048
Dress ..	207	523	730	211	500	711
Food, drink, tobacco ..	2,672	1,250	3,922	2,640	1,233	3,873
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	2,181	150	2,331	2,256	148	2,404
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,518	349	1,867	1,511	340	1,851
Other Factories ..	594	126	720	613	117	730
Heat, Light and Power ..	1,340	96	1,436	1,075	95	1,170
<b>Total:</b>	12,925	3,986	16,911	12,763	3,892	16,655
<b>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</b> ..	1,148	35	1,183	1,221	35	1,256
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</b>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	498	42	540	508	43	551
Shipping and loading and dis- charging vessels ..	2,083	54	2,137	1,875	51	1,926
Rail and Air Transport ..	2,893	276	3,169	2,884	271	3,155
<b>Total:</b>	5,474	372	5,846	5,267	365	5,632
<b>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</b>						
Banks ..	357	278	635	364	271	635
Insurance ..	236	233	469	242	233	475
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	74	89	163	81	83	164
Wholesale Trade ..	1,112	513	1,625	1,162	495	1,657
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	668	126	794	721	129	850
Retail Trade ..	1,687	2,010	3,697	1,752	2,069	3,821
<b>Total:</b>	4,134	3,249	7,383	4,322	3,280	7,602
<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PRO- FESSIONAL</b>						
State Government, etc. ..	2,807	1,676	4,483	2,965	1,675	4,640
Local Government Authorities ..	1,678	130	1,808	1,773	129	1,902
Other, Professional ..	221	279	500	240	302	542
<b>Total:</b>	4,706	2,085	6,791	4,978	2,106	7,084
<b>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</b>						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation	244	365	609	242	361	603
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	322	788	1,110	358	839	1,197
<b>Total:</b>	566	1,153	1,719	600	1,200	1,800
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>						
<b>ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</b>	32,678	11,055	43,733	32,891	11,067	43,958

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns  
and method adopted for classification by industry.